# BKG Ntrip Client (BNC)

#### Introduction

PPP-RTK & Open Standards
Tutorial
12-13 March, 2012, Frankfurt

#### Contributions

- Introduction to BNC
  - By Georg Weber, BKG, 20 min
- Demonstration of BNC Options
  - By James Perlt, BKG, 20 min
- Precise Point Positioning and Combination of Clock Corrections with BNC
  - By Leos Mervart, CTU, 20 min

#### **BNC** Author

- Concept & coding: CTU, Leos Mervart
- Test, validation, documentation: BKG, Georg Weber & colleagues

#### **BNC Contracts With**

- Czech Technical University, Leos Mervart
  - BNC, GUI
- Alberding GmbH, Dirk Stöcker
  - rtcm3torinex: Observation decoding and RINEX generation
  - clock\_and\_orbit:SSR encoding & decoding

### **BNC** History

- First published in 2007
- Version 2.5 published in 2011
- Today working on version 2.6

#### **BNC** Purpose

- Initial purpose: Feed real-time GNSS engines
- Multi stream Ntrip client, handles many streams simultaneously
  - Requires stream decoding
- Supports various stream transport protocols
  - Ntrip v1 and v2, pure TCP/IP and UDP
- Supported stream format: RTCM v2 and v3

#### BNC Purpose cont'd

- Saves RINEX v2 and v3 observation and navigation files
- Saves SSR message contents in ASCII format
- Output of synchronizes decoded observations via IP port
- Output of observations from single stream via serial port
- Detects and visualizes stream latency, bandwidth, outages
- Precise Point Positioning, displacement plot
- Combination of clock corrections
  - SSR stream encoding and upload to caster

### Open Source

- Source code at <a href="http://software.rtcm-ntrip.org">http://software.rtcm-ntrip.org</a>
  - Subversion (SVN) software archive
- Exception from Open Source: Clock correction combination option is only freeware, no source code
- Intention: push development of Open Standards for PPP
- Does not compete with commercial products

### Supported Platforms

- Linux
- Windows
- Solaris
- Mac
- Pre-compiled binaries from <u>http://igs.bkg.bund.de/ntrip/download</u>
- Compiling requires Qt graphics library

### Supported Systems

- GPS, GLONASS, Galileo
- RTCM v3 High Precision Multiple Signal Messages (HP MSM) input
- RINEX v3 output

#### Configuration File

- ASCII format
- Default location and name
  - Windows:
    - ..\.config\BKG\BNC.ini
  - Linux:
    - \$HOME/.config/BKG/BNC.ini
- Other location and name of configuration files possible
  - Optional start via command line

## Configuration File Contents

```
[General]
adviseFail=15
adviseReco=5
adviseScript=
autoStart=0
binSampl=0
casterUrlList=http://user:pass@www.igs-ip.net:2101
corrIntr=1 day
corrPath=
corrPort=
corrTime=5
ephIntr=1 day
ephPath=
ephV3=0
logFile=c:\\temp\\bnc.log
```

#### Documentation, Help

- Documentation comes as "Help Contents" function of the software
- Online-Help function provides short description of options

#### Aims for 2012

- Read RINEX obs/nav files and SSR files
- Add post processing option
- Quality control functionality, possibly:
  - 1. Basic multipath analysis
  - 2. Cycle slip analysis
  - 3. Data completeness: tracked vs. visible satellites
  - 4. SNR plot with regards to elevation angle
  - 5. Phase vs. code time series
  - 6. DCB estimation